ED 761: Higher Education Institutions as Complex Organizations (Fall 2022)

Center for the Study of Higher and Postsecondary Education
University of Michigan School of Education

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Class: Tuesday 4-7pm
Calendar: https://goo.gl/fBFDY6

Course Description:

How do administrators manage modern postsecondary organizations? And how should they? How does organizational purpose get defined? How do context and environment influence the way we think about the structure and function of an organization? Why is organizational change so difficult? Why are management and change strategies effective in one organizational setting and futile in another? How do power, discrimination, and inequality influence an organization? These questions, and a multitude of similar thoughts, are central to the content of this class.

It is useful for those involved in postsecondary institutions to understand what organizations are, how they function (and dysfunction), and why. Therefore, this course intends to provide you with insights into the functioning of educational organizations by exposing you to a wide range of viewpoints in the literature that portray colleges and universities as complex organizations. This is not a class on how to do your administrative or faculty job; this is a class on how to understand the context in which you work.

To do this, we will delve into a variety of scholarly literatures, examining a variety of theories and concepts as tools for understanding academic environments. We will argue and discuss the merits of these ideas and theories for describing and explaining the reality of colleges and universities as we understand and experience that reality. In the process, we will engage in a dynamic learning process that involves most basically our own understandings of postsecondary environments. That is to say, all of us already use theories to guide our actions and shape our understandings; some are quite explicit but others are implicit. These personal "mental models" must become part of the conscious discussion in the class. No matter what your purpose is in taking the course, one outcome will be a deeper understanding of your own (possibly changing) viewpoint and a better appreciation of others' views.

Objectives:

1. To provide students with a systematic and critical understanding of organizational theory and research, and the factors involved in the functioning and analysis of
postsecondary institutions, particularly colleges and universities, as complex organizations.

2. To show how these ideas serve as tools for the analysis of organizational situations. The topics covered in the course are chosen to allow students to make connections to various academic contexts, both to encourage students' reflective understanding and critical analysis, and to provide an improved basis for action.

Course Requirements:

Class Participation. As in any graduate course, including a core class, everyone needs to be co-owners of the class and collectively responsible for its quality and outcomes. I take responsibility for the overall design and direction of the course and for the academic requirements, but it will be facilitated as a seminar or inquiry in which we hold ourselves and each other accountable for a strong and rich intellectual enterprise and dialogue.

Your attendance is essential to a successful collective experience. The format of the class requires that each person come prepared to take an active role in class. This means not only having read the assigned materials, but also being prepared to discuss the salient issues, questions, and problems emerging from the readings, to utilize your knowledge and professional experiences in addressing the readings and any class activities, case problems, etc. Class participation also involves opening oneself to challenge and to be challenged by the ideas and topics of the session. Participation is worth 20% of your final grade.

Guidelines for discussion: This classroom will be inclusive of a range of diverse backgrounds, experiences, and beliefs. It is my job to ensure that everyone is treated with respect, that a wide range of views are heard, and to invite alternative perspectives. We are in this classroom to learn from each other, not just to confirm what we already think we know. Always remember that when we share our own experiences that they will rarely generalize to everyone in the room. We will challenge ideas when needed for a healthy discussion, but never challenge a person or their right to speak. Please listen carefully, especially when you disagree, and assume that everyone is speaking in good faith and with good intentions. Appreciate when a student is “conversationally courageous” and express gratitude for new thoughts and ideas. If a student ever feels that a discussion did not meet these guidelines, or otherwise has left them with negative feelings about the classroom environment, please let me know.

Guidelines for Zoom (if needed): This class is designed to be in person each week, but we may move to Zoom if needed through UM guidance. Please turn on video during class, but mute audio when not speaking. Please turn off distractions – browsers, social media, and other doodads – and pay extra attention to listening and engaging when people talk. For anyone with hearing difficulties, turn on the live transcript function. All classes will be recorded in the cloud for future use. Feel free to use a virtual background if you’d like to restrict others’ view of your living arrangement. If you want to speak, please unmute your microphone, and I will do my best to make sure everyone has a chance to speak. Feel free to use the chat function as a backchannel to ask questions.
when it’s not a good time to interrupt the main speaker, or if you simply feel more comfortable asking your question that way. I will stop periodically for questions, and will often go to the chat questions first.

**Group Case Development.** The intent of this assignment is to give you a chance to prepare your own case drawn from some organizational aspect or issue in postsecondary education. In small teams, you will write about the case in similar fashion to those examples used in class. The final report calls upon you to provide a complete case description that will be shared with the class. Work on case development and analysis will proceed in the following manner:

1. A brief description of the topic will be due **September 27** (by email; please cc all members of your group).

2. An outline of the major aspects of the case is due **October 18** (by email; please cc all members of the group). This short document should discuss the narrative focus of the case, outline of major events, and describe the sources you intend to use for the case. Students should not change their case topic after this time.

3. For the final case design, you are asked to craft a strong central "story line" describing the key aspects of the case problem. Sufficient detail is necessary for others to make sense of the case problem, but, as authors, the team needs to balance the level of discrete detail with the conceptual threads necessary for the case to be comprehended by the reader. It is important that the case be complex enough to suggest multiple analytic perspectives without becoming too context-specific as to be only understood by those who wrote the case (e.g., watch "insider" language and jargon). More conversation about the drafting of cases will take place throughout the term. Relevant accompanying documentation [attachments, memos, system drawings, etc.] should be turned in with the final case, if you choose to use them, as appendices. Complete cases must be distributed by email on the Friday before the scheduled class presentation. **Group cases will be due November 29** (30% of grade). I will upload cases to Canvas.

Criteria for evaluating the final case assignment have two parts. The first is the writing of the actual case. Cases will be evaluated for the clarity and professionalism with which the report is presented, the comprehensive care with which the case situation is described and analyzed, and the complexity and relevance of the case. Final cases should be about 20 pages, not including appendices or references.

**Group Panel Presentation.** Each team will lead a discussion about the case as a panel presentation (no PowerPoint). The presentation should illuminate how various theories learned throughout the course apply to the case. Group presentations will be **November 29**. (10% of grade)

**Final Exam.** A in-class final exam will take place on **December 6**. The first part will take place in class over two hours. The second part is written at home. Both parts are available now in Canvas. (40% of grade)
Course Texts:


All additional readings are in Canvas.

Services for Students with Disabilities

All students are welcome in this course. If you think you need an accommodation for a disability, please let me know at your earliest convenience. Some aspects of this course, the assignments, the in-class activities, and the way the course is usually taught may be modified to facilitate your participation and progress. As soon as you make me aware of your needs, we can work with the Office of Services for Students with Disabilities (SSD) to help us determine appropriate academic accommodations. SSD (ssd.umich.edu) typically recommends accommodation through a Verified Individualized Services and Accommodations (VISA) form. Any information you provide is private and confidential and will be treated as such.

COVID-19

I am committed to protecting the health and safety of the community. We are all responsible for protecting the collective health of all members by being mindful and respectful in carrying out the UM’s guidelines on COVID-19, which may well evolve over time. We are all expected to adhere to the required safety measures and guidelines of the State of Michigan and the University of Michigan, such as not coming to class when ill or in quarantine. Any student who is not able and willing to comply with campus safety measures for this course should contact me or their academic advisor to discuss alternate course options.

Regardless of the required safety measures, all students and visitors are welcome to wear masks in this class. When needed, the course will be video recorded for those who have COVID infections or required isolations or quarantines.

Gender Identity

All people have the right to be addressed and referred to in accordance with their personal identities. In this class, we will have the chance to indicate the name that we prefer to be called and, if we choose, to identify pronouns with which we would like to be addressed. Remember that all students can and should indicate their personal pronouns via Wolverine access, using the Gender Identity tab under Student Business. I will do my best to address and refer to all students accordingly and support your classmates in doing so as well.
**Policies on Late Papers and Missed Classes**

Papers are accepted late with a penalty of half a grade per week, with exceptions only for medical emergencies (including COVID infection) and religious holidays. The grade penalty is non-negotiable, but one late assignment does not generally hurt the final grade. Missed classes may also lower the class participation grade. Students who miss three class sessions must withdraw from the course without prior written approval from the instructor.

**COURSE SCHEDULE**

**August 30: Introduction to the Course**

Birnbaum, Chapters 1-4  
Bastedo, Chapter 1, “Organizing Higher Education: A Manifesto”

**September 6: Individual Decision Making: Limited Rationality and Rules**

March, Chapter 1, “Limited Rationality”  
March, Chapter 2, “Rule Following”


**September 13: Group Decisions and Implicit Bias**

Bastedo, Chapter 8, “Diversity: A Bridge to the Future?” (Smith)


**Case Study:** Strategic Plans for Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (U-M units)
September 20: Ambiguity and Organizations

March, Chapter 5, “Ambiguity and Interpretation”
Birnbaum, Chapter 7, “The Anarchical Institution” [optional]


Case Study: University of Colorado

September 27: Bureaucratic Structure & Governance

Birnbaum, Chapter 5, “The Bureaucratic Institution”
Bastedo, Chapter 3, “Governance Research” (Hearn & McLendon) [optional]


Case Study: Georgetown University

October 4: Workshop: Design Thinking for Organizational Change


IDEO. 2017. Design Thinking for Educators (pp. 1-37 only). Palo Alto: IDEO.

Podcast: Meet Pounce, the Georgia State Chatbot.
Case Study: The Good Kitchen or Better Service, Faster
October 11: Disciplines and Professions


Case Study: Texas Tech University

October 18: Fall Break

Fall Break - no class! I do encourage you to work with your group at a time of your choosing on your case study development. I am also available to meet with groups to help facilitate the work on a tutorial basis.

October 25: Strategy

Bastedo, Chapter 2, “Strategic Thinking in Higher Education Research” (Gumport)
Bastedo, Chapter 5, “Institutional Strategy” (Toma)


Case Study: Syracuse University

November 1: Resource Dependence and Academic Capitalism

Special Guest Star: Tom Finholt, Vice Provost


**November 8: Election Day**

I am supporting the student petition (Safe Election) to teach class asynchronously on Election Day to maximize student opportunities to participate in the presidential election. Please work with your group this week on a different day to further your case study due on November 29. I am also available to meet with groups to help facilitate the work.

**November 15: Practical Organizational Change**


Read Chapter 1 and “Switch in One Page.” Then read one assigned section (Direct the Rider, Motivate the Elephant, Shape the Path).

**Case Study:** Gender Equity at HBS

**November 22: Thanksgiving Week Recess**
November 29: Student Presentations

Case study documents will be circulated on November 22nd.

December 6: Final Exam

Revised: August 29, 2022